

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Part 1 — Cave Resources and Processes	1
1. Introduction	1
2. FCRPA	1
3. Caves	1
4. Significance of Caves	4
5. Karst	5
6. Surface Features	6
Cave Entrances	7
Karren and Uncovered Epikarst	8
Closed Depressions	9
Karst Towers	12
Surface Drainage Features of Karst	13
7. Karst Drainage Basins and Hydrology	14
Recharge	14
Karst Aquifers	15
8. Cave Minerals and Speleothems	16
9. Conserving Cave Minerals	21
10. Biology	21
Surface Karst Habitat	22
Cave Animals	23
Cave Ecology	24
Distribution and Biodiversity of Cave Animals	26
11. Cave Paleontology	28
12. Archeology	29
13. Cave History	29
14. Anthropogenic Threats to Caves and Karst	30
Part 2 — Management Guidelines for Cave Resource Protection	33
1. Cave Protection	35
2. Cave Protection Laws	35

3. Jurisdictional Boundaries and Cave Ownership	35
4. Inventory	36
5. Public Access to Protected Caves.....	37
6. Cave User Groups	37
7. Caving Safety and Rescue and Evacuation	38
8. Cave Closure and Gating	40
9. Education and Interpretive Programs.....	40
10. Urbanization Effects on Caves and Karst.....	41
11. Agricultural Impacts to Caves and Karst.....	42
12. Logging and Forestry in Karst Areas	42
13. Spills and Water Contamination Episodes.....	44
14. Quarries and Mines	45
15. Oil and Gas Wells.....	45
Part 3 — Management Tools and Investigative Methods	47
1. Cave Inventory	49
2. Cave Mapping.....	50
3. Drainage Basin Delineation	50
4. Water Tracing	52
5. Digging for and within Caves	52
6. Monitoring.....	53
Summary of Cave Resource Protection Guidelines	55
References	59
Appendices	69
A. FCRPA of 1988.....	71
B. Non-Government Resources.....	77
C. Significant Cave Designation — U.S. Park Service.....	79
D. NPS 2001 Management Policies.....	81
E. Regulations and Legislation Related to NPS Cave Management.....	85
F. BLM Cave and Karst Circular.....	87
Glossary	89
Biographical Sketches of the Writers.....	93